

[ RELATED MATERIALS FROM Southeast TEXAS, ARKANSAS and LOUISIANA MISCELLANEOUS ]

C122A 1945-1955

Box 27 Folder 30

(31) ~~(30)~~

# 11





Content #31

Miscellaneous 4

- ① Envelopes: (a) to MacNeish, with note "You can pick up rifle..."; (b) <sup>unmailed</sup> envelopes to Dr. Manuel Gamio, Dr. Paul Kirchhoff, Wigberto Jiménez Moreno
- ② Cards with handwritten notes by MacNeish on MX---, p. refs.
- ③ Card with note to Quimby; p. refs. on reverse
- ④ Handwritten list by MacNeish on characteristics at Spiro Mound; reverse, Early & Middle?, pencilled directions
- ⑤ Handwritten chart by MacNeish of sequence of sites; reverse, notes on burials
- ⑥ Printed charts of various pottery types (2 pp.)
- ⑦ Printed chart, "Suggested Alignment of Agricultural and Pottery-Bearing Cultures from the Rio Grande to the Mississippi"
- ⑧ Handwritten notes by MacNeish on artifacts at various sites (9 pp.)
- ⑨ Handwritten note by ?
- ⑩ Handwritten notes by MacNeish on various phases (1 p.)
- ⑪ Handwritten notes by MacNeish on Texas sites (2 pp.)
- ⑫ Sales receipt
- ⑬ Handwritten list by MacNeish of items needed in field



ARCHIVAL QUALITY  
Herma/Dur.







when do they appear at Spiro?

- (A) Handlers <sup>late</sup>
- (B) Shell temper - <sup>long</sup> ~~temper~~
- (C) Negative paint
- (D) Effigy vessels - <sup>little</sup> ~~black faced~~ late
- (E) Shapes  
(a) square bottom  
(b) rim flare
- (F) Scrolls technique (incising & engraving)

Sgt. Kenneth A. Orr  
I & E Reg.  
Public Relations

Component Spiro

Gavig, Akla

Reed, Akla.

Creek Akla.

Hogden, Akla.

Spiro, Akla

Gravelock, Akla. (Enfanta Mts)

Brackett, Akla

Norman, Akla

Jagers, Texas

Smoking Creek, Tex

Steamer  
Spiro  
Akla

Guthrie  
Akla

Warders.

scapula holes - holed?

houses - reperiod?

stone pipes? -

potters long-stemmed pipes?



Early - coles Creek mixed  
 French Fork  
 square houses  
 undecorated  
 small jars  
 only young vines  
 pine boxes  
 square boxes

heavy  
 - very little cult  
 corn but undecorated  
 cremation  
 crematory bowl

Middle - cult  
 engraved - scrolls  
 highly polished, shiny  
 no square boxes

turn right follow it  
 till red cross - 2 miles

IRTC  
 38

(304) Post Office  
 Company A, 53rd Battalion

472  
 52  
 5

902 W. Hubbard St.

turn left.

go 2 miles, see

9 blocks straight past crazy rig





James M. Jones

YIT LAUD JAVI/DA



Montes Macmillan

Chukchee River

~~Chukchee River~~  
~~Chukchee River~~  
~~Chukchee River~~

Sentee Potata (River)

↑

↑

↑

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River

Chukchee River - old Copper

1700  
1500

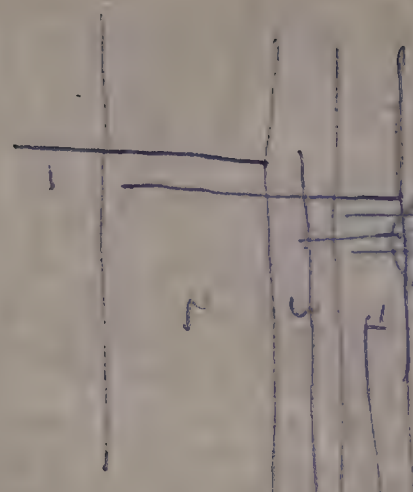
1300

11  
10  
9  
8



Ground nest - pp  
Bivinal nest - pp

Buffers on head



11  
11

5 heads  
Bivinal nest  
pp

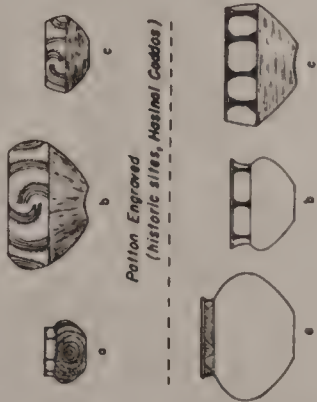


# DIAGNOSTIC POTTERY TYPES OF SOME FULTON ASPECT FOCI

(S) shell temper occurs in type (R) red flint occurs in type

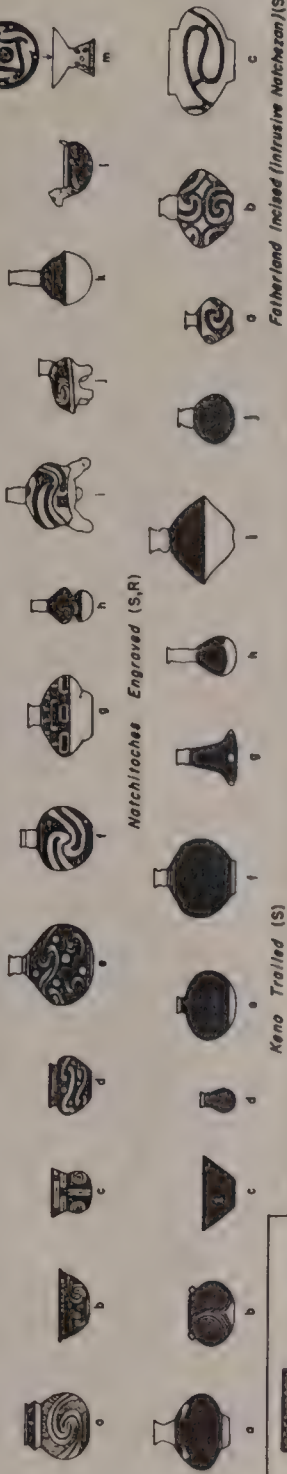
SCALE: 0 5 10 20 30 cm.

## FRANKSTON FOCUS

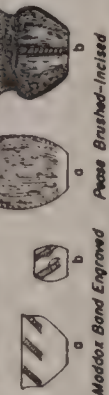


common polished types from historic and prehistoric sites of "Caddo" proper groups; associated rough types not shown

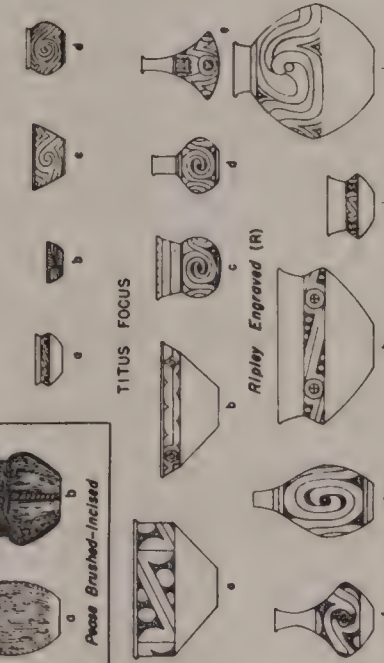
## GLENDORA FOCUS



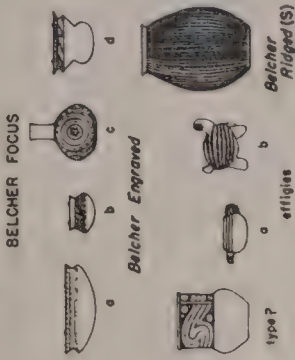
## BOSSIER FOCUS



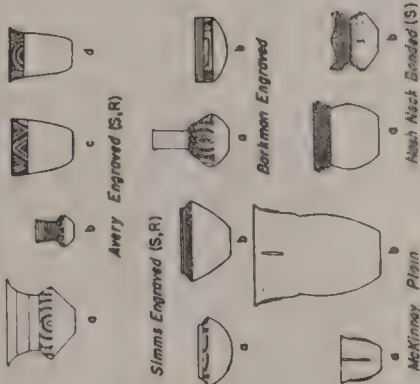
## TITUS FOCUS



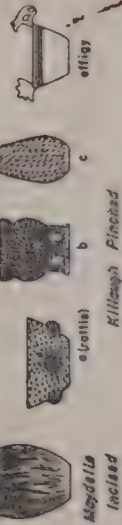
## TAYLOR FOCUS



## TEXARKANA FOCUS



## LEESBURG FOCUS

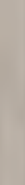


(no red flint or shell temper in Focus)

## HARLETON APPLIQUE



## FOSTER TRILLED-INCEDED (S)

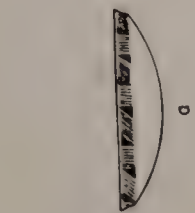




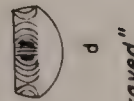
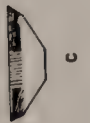


# POTTERY TYPES DIAGNOSTIC OF THE ALTO, GAHAGAN, HALEY, AND SPIRO FOCI

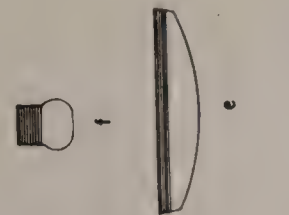
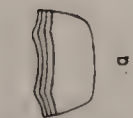
SCALE: 0 2 5 10 15 inches  
0 5 10 20 30 cm.



*Holly Fine Engraved*



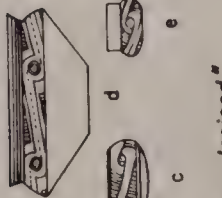
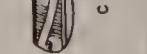
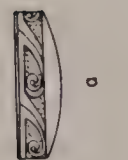
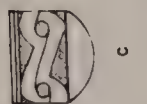
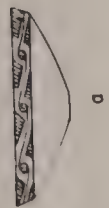
*"Spiro Fine Engraved"*



*Hickory Fine Engraved*

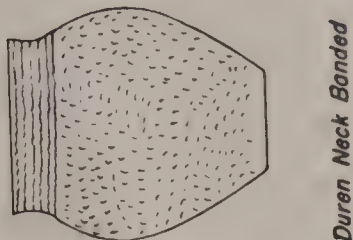
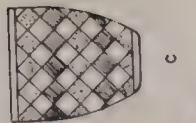
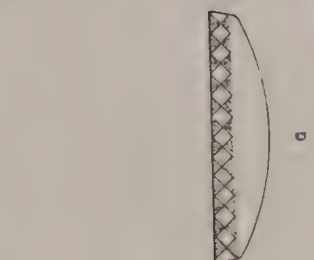
*Hardy Incised*

*Davis Incised*



*"Keota Curvilinear Incised"*

*Crockett Curvilinear Incised*



*Pennington Punctate-Incised*

*Dunkin Diagonal Incised*

*Weches Fingernail Impressed*

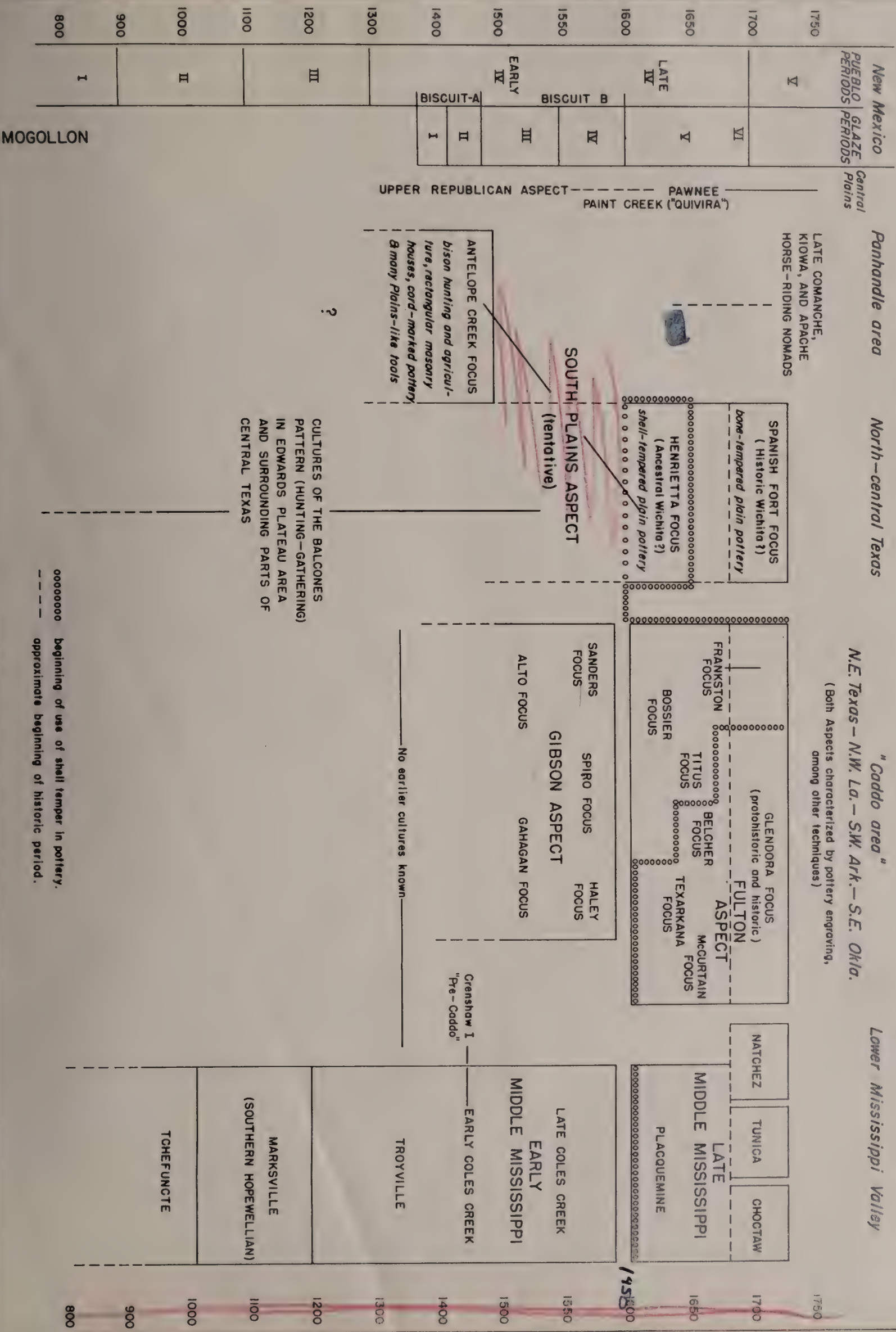
*Duren Neck Banded*

*Haley Complicated Incised*





SUGGESTED ALIGNMENT OF AGRICULTURAL AND POTTERY-BEARING CULTURES FROM THE RIO GRANDE TO THE MISSISSIPPI





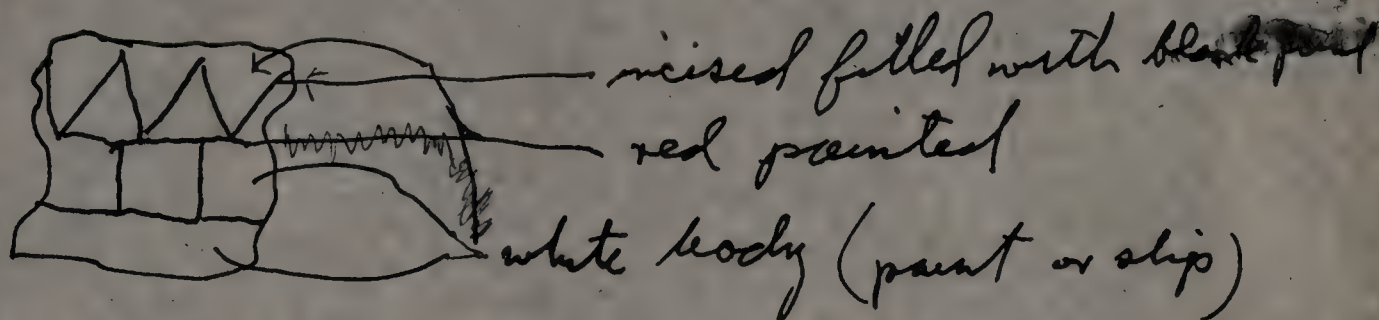


George Quimby

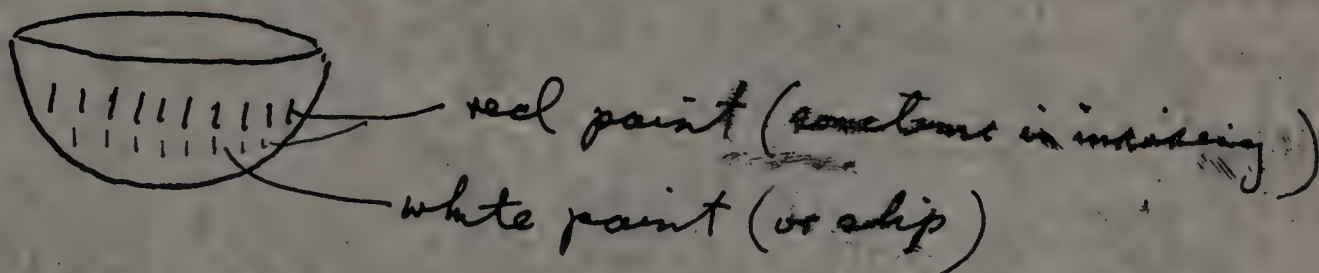
At the Green<sup>house</sup>~~wood~~ component of the Coles Creek Horizon about 25 sherds of white painted ware were found they are in no way like any other materials found in the Southeast. Ford beleives they are like materials from the Texas coast. There are 2 trays of these materials at Baton Rouge , L.SU. Possibly I can get a type collection or photos.

### Sketch of materials

Body sherds of ollas



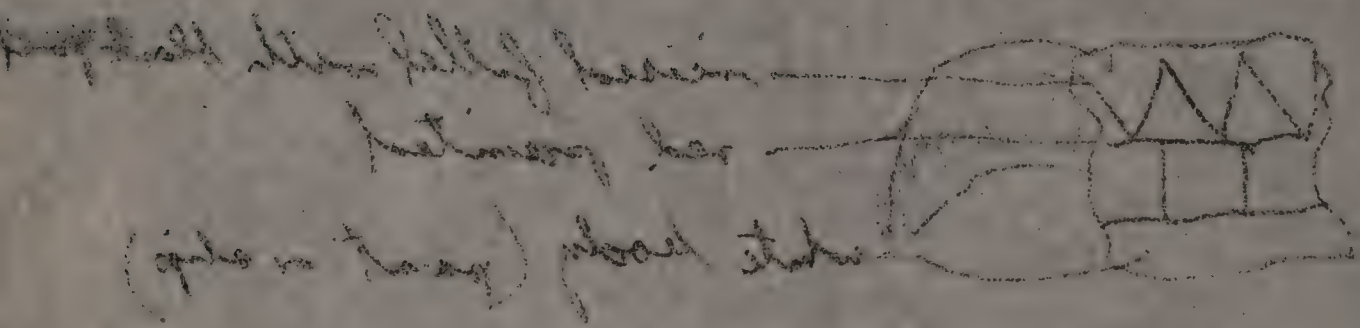
Sherds of bowls



At the Greenway component of the Golden Creek Horizon about 25 shreds of white painted were found they are in no way like any other materials found in the Southwest. Ford believes they are like materials from the Texas coast. There are 2 trays of these materials at Union House, I.M. possibly I can get a type collection of these.

Sketch of materials

Body shreds of white



Shreds of body

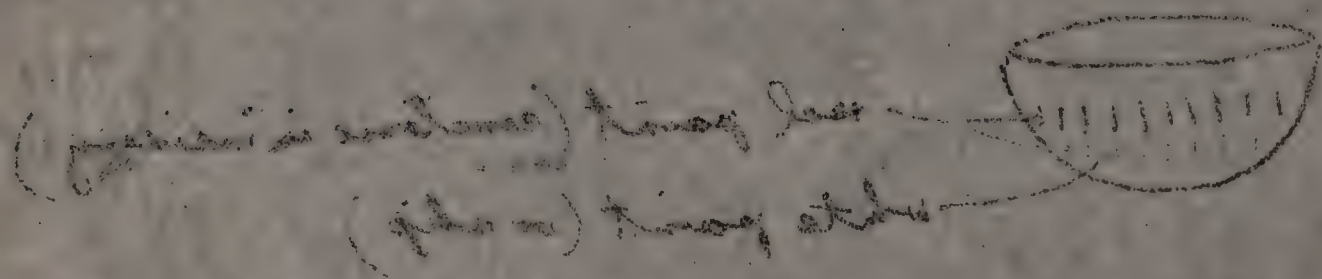




Table 5-Archaeology (Resume)

| Characteristics: | Coahuiltecan                               | Rockport   | Oso               | Brownsville  |
|------------------|--|--|-------------------|--|
| Type of sites    | Along streams                              | On islands and along the shore   |                   |  |
| Burial customs   | cremated under large stones                | Flexed, group burials grave goods  | Flexed & Extended | ind & grouped  |
| Artifacts        |  |  |                   |  |
| Axe              | nodule, single cutting edge slight retouch | handaxe of river pebble, sinous edge   |                   |  |
| blades           | leaf shaped blades                         | usually small & rough chipped blades   |                   |  |
| drill            | ?  | fine neddle no base  | ?                 | Fine needle like pt. no base   |
| Knife            | ?  | small retouch & flake  |                   |  |
| Hammerstone      | Battered pebble                            | and Hand axe   |                   |  |
| Projectiles      | small pts leaf with o & sq.base            | small triangulas with or without   |                   | broad triangles long pt.convex body tapering stem                                |
| scrapers         | lage pt same                               | cbarbs, also stemmed core scrapers which is not chipped                                  |                   |  |
| Ceremoial        |  | snub nosed with fine chipping  |                   |  |
|                  |  | shelled beads tube pendants(s, b.shell teeth beads                                       |                   | bone tube beads perforated animal teeth bands, gorgets, pendants, disks of shell |
| Pottery          |  | Temper-shell & grit consistency - good finish -smooth, Slip? asphultum                   |                   | buff, brown white & c red paint -jars  |
|                  |  | Decoration-finger nail scratch & brush mark Dots & lines incised? Shapes bowls & bottles |                   |  |
| Miscellaneous    |  | Stone tupe pipes   |                   | incised bone tubes   |

Geological description: (see map) (see map)

Top of site: (see map) (see map)  
Base of site: (see map) (see map)

Unit 1

Unit 1: (see map) (see map)  
Unit 1: (see map) (see map)

Unit 2

Unit 2: (see map) (see map)  
Unit 2: (see map) (see map)

Unit 3

Unit 3: (see map) (see map)  
Unit 3: (see map) (see map)

Unit 4

Unit 4: (see map) (see map)

Unit 5

Unit 5: (see map) (see map)  
Unit 5: (see map) (see map)

Unit 6

Unit 6: (see map) (see map)  
Unit 6: (see map) (see map)

Unit 6: (see map) (see map)  
Unit 6: (see map) (see map)

Unit 7

Unit 7: (see map) (see map)



Look up — John Davis, Pharr, Texas — check Hunter  
in Brownsville area & stuff in Llanos Mts.

Huntica pots by Anderson: — 80D4-77

S 16.6 (A B) Lat. 26° 16.6' — Buena Vista Hunt. on a hill  
Calle Alarcosa, 30 miles N.E. of Brownsville  
in edge of Cameron County, Texas. Large olla  
in a child's grave

2 miles north of Buena Vista Lake & along west side of a bay  
leading into Laguna which empties at N. end of hill.

— In Laguna Madre of Mexico, opposite mouth  
of San Fernando River (Conchos, about 15  
miles south of mouth of Rio Grande.  
Shore is coated with asphalt which enters

Look up  
& check

Negative like pottery from Houston area like  
Vera Cruz — see Ceramic sequence at Tres Zapatas pg 59  
B & B, 146, fig 38, — photography — plate 21  
article by P. Drucker. — collected by Drucker ~~from~~  
Blackware by weiant smoothware pg 36  
— Decoration on top of lip common to Vera Cruz, Tonal  
& Alto

— Stratigraphy at Site 17  
Curved gorgels at Site 23  
Site 43

Look up But King, Rio Grande, Texas —



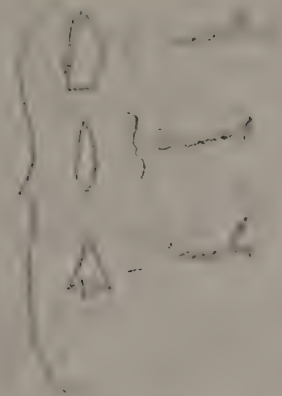


Alto

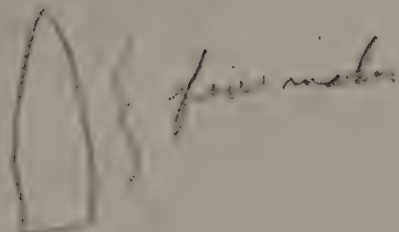
Economic Complex

Pp-

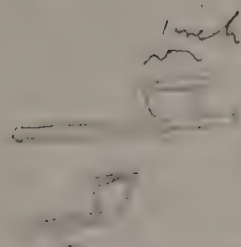
Type



House -



Ceremonial 1. Pipe



small

2. Clay figurine - on stone with wavy eye

Houses - small

excavated pyramid

Burial

none






Tatus

Uddelers complex

pp.  } 1 inch


leg.  } 3 1/2 inch

 - 5 inch

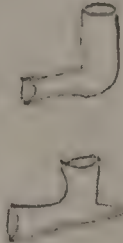
Caveat

1. insert cannot shell

2. shell date 

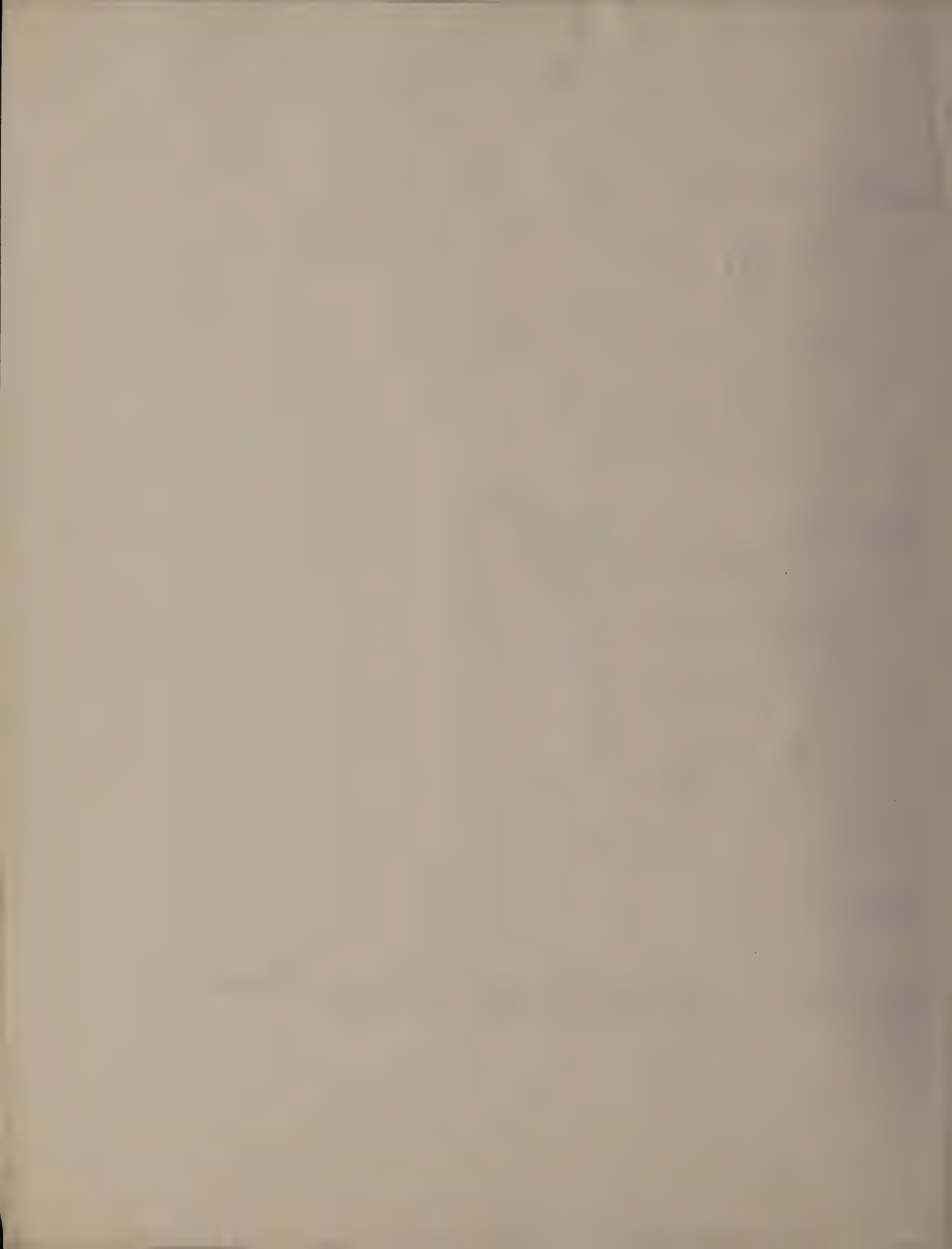
3. projects 

4. labrets 

5. paper  
long  
1/4 inch 

Houses

Reinolds - extended single vessel of heart





# Frankston

Uchibon

PP 1.  3-4

2.  3-4

3.  3-4

Water from

flowing band from

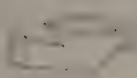
split horizontal  
line in soil

Common

page

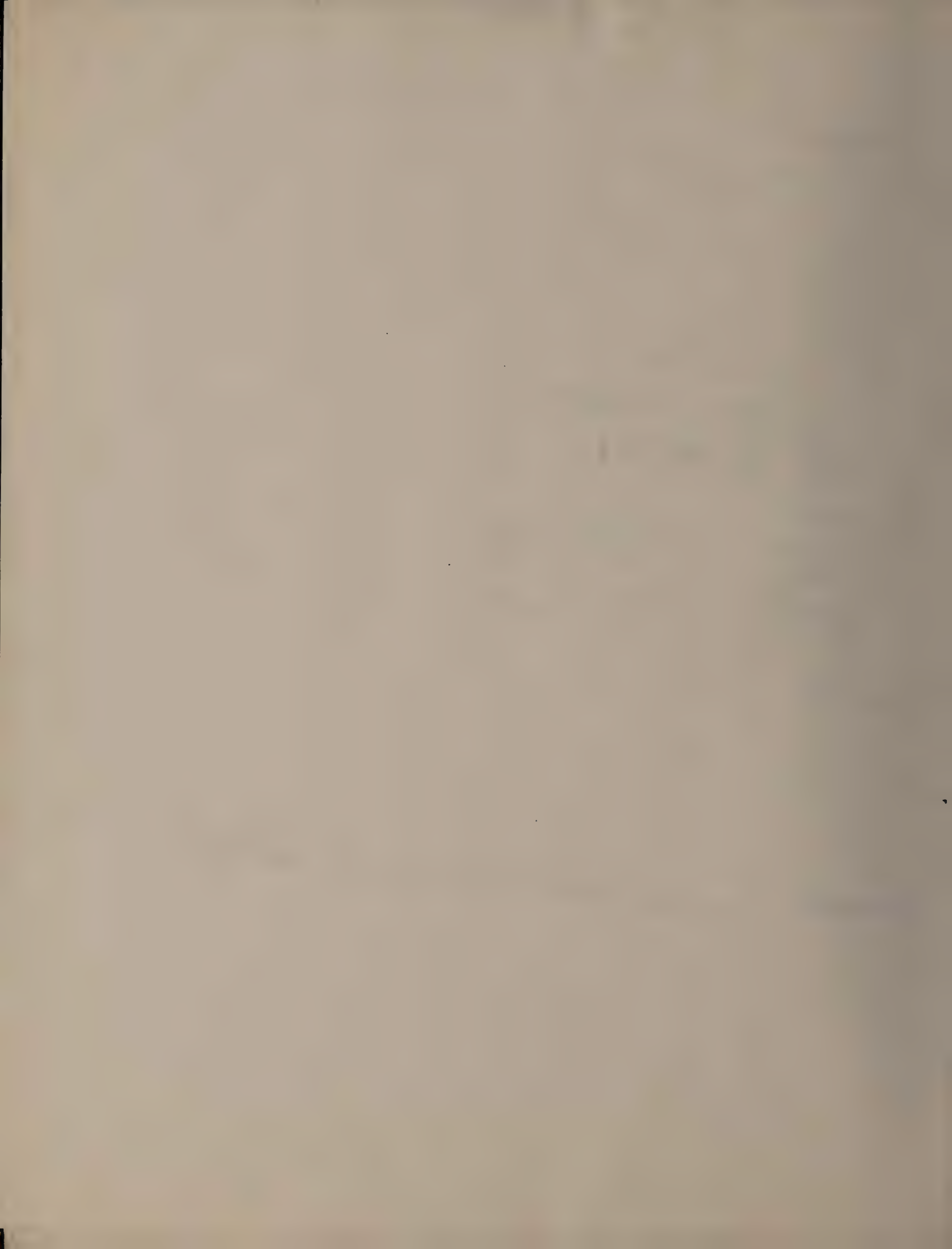
(day

all mounted



Frankston

Frankston - single - vessel at head - extended

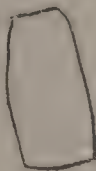




# Terrestrial.

## Utah.

1. H <sup>stem</sup> A (1/2) not - from 1/2
2. Deer antlers
3. miter socketed handle,
4. carved bone horn pipes,
5. abraded stones
6. perforated shells,
7. stone celts



## Ceremonial.

deer teeth beads.  
shell beads.  
carved yowguts.

pipes



perforated pottery discs  
bone cabinet

Horn

Round with a groove

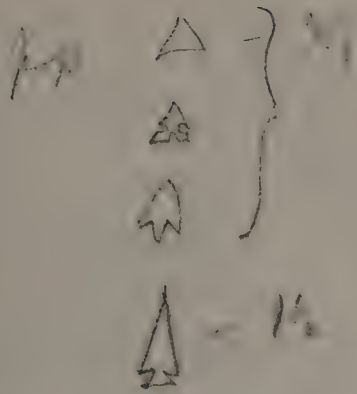
Beads - single perforated - usually at head





# 1 Hornet's form

Udder.



flint at rings  
small cell  
abraded  
small flange, broad  
flake pins  
bone fork back  
bone rasp  
bone base blades  
low bone comb  
around bone large  
manus.

Cemented



heads.

Horns feet with bristles

bristles - extended, often on stone plates, with pollen from ground





Scrub

Cenozoic

pp. — 1 inch

scapular bones

Ceremonial



pp.

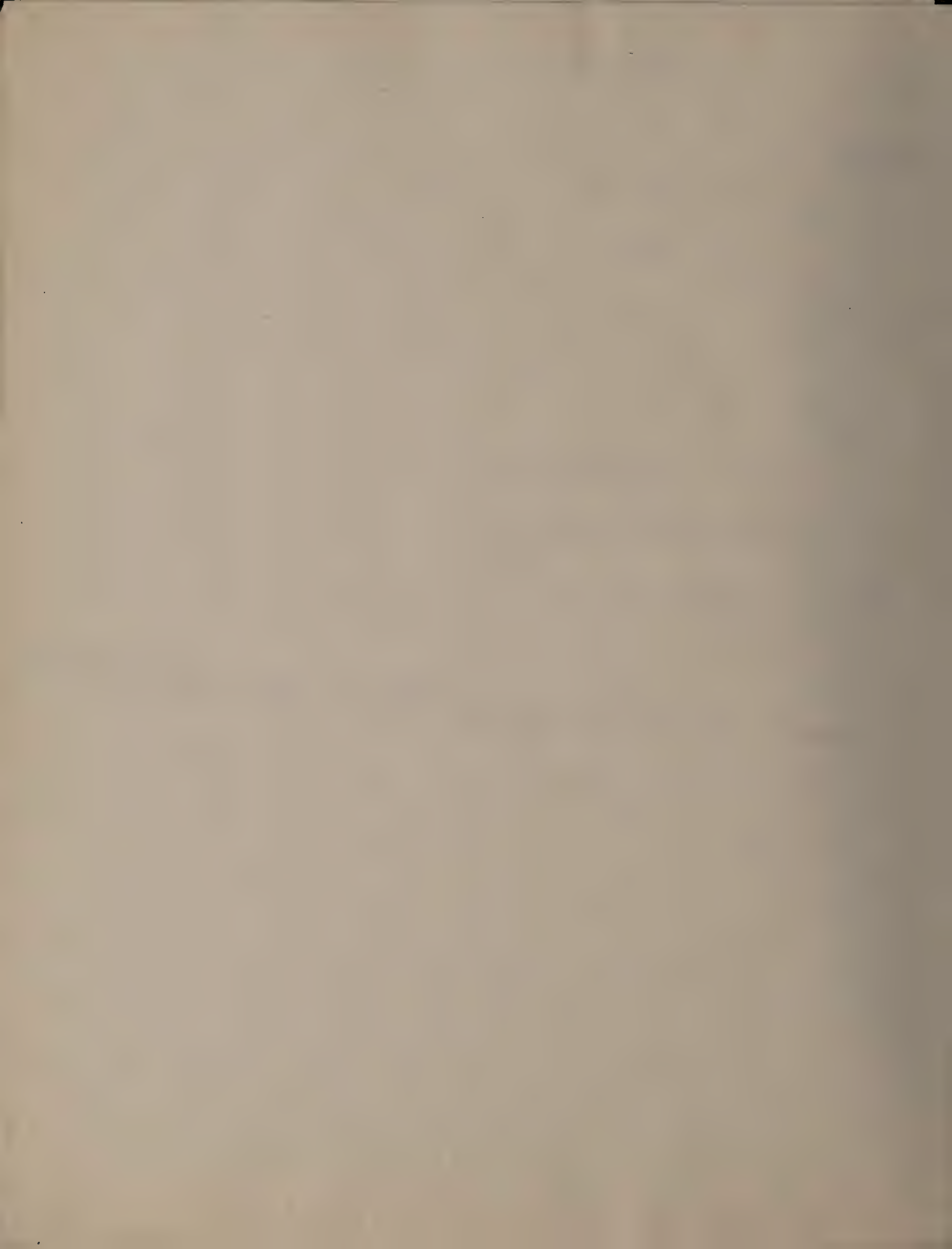


Copper mineral core specks.

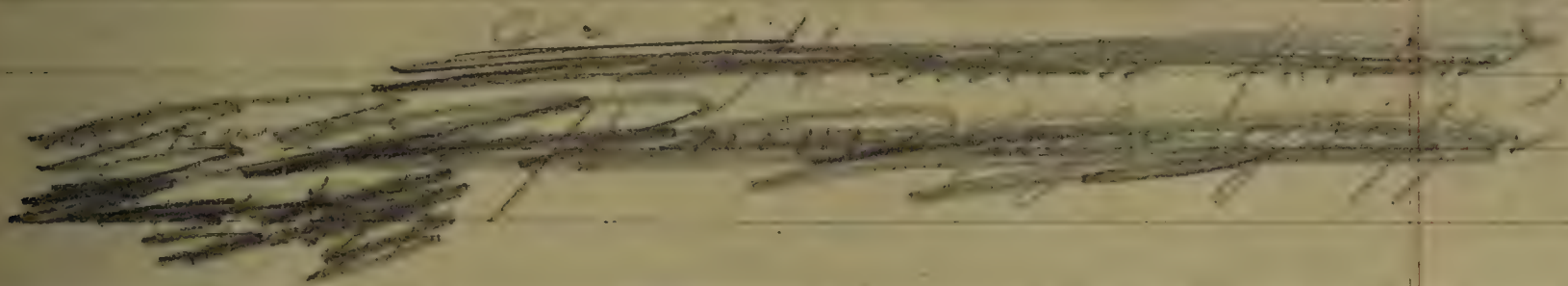
- Buzzard cult.

House - square

Partial - young burials extended, grave goods at head



Lehrer-Kleiner-Handwörterbuch







Turner 1911 - BAE B 43  
Swanton 1915, - American Anthropologist - vol 17  
Thomas 1911 - BAE B 44

### Albuquerque

Swanton 1928 - early notes.  
Report 42nd BAE - ~~Report~~

### Rockport Phase

1. Salchert 1891 - The H'oranahwa Indians, Peabody Museum of Archaeology & Ethnology Papers Vol. 1. Cambridge, 1904
2. Moore 1929  
G.C. 1930a } Vol 1 to 4  
1930b  
1931
3. Moore & Potter 1929, 1927, 1928 - Preliminary Survey Private Papers
4. W.H. Potter 1930 - Bulletin 2

### Brownsville Phase

1. <sup>A.E.</sup> Anderson - 1932 - Texas Arch & Pale Soc, Bull 4, Sept. 1932

### Albuquerque Phase

1. Pearce 1932a } Am Anthropologist - vol 34  
1932b } - Bulletin 4.  
1919 - American Anthropologist Vol 21

### P.J. Fork - 1933

Capt. Don Domingo Romero's Diary of his Exile in Texas in 1716

Preliminary History of the Texas Catholic Missionary Society  
Vol 1, No. VI, March 1931

P.P. Forrestal, 1931, March.

The John Diary of 1767, ✓

### Selzer - 1932

Smithsonian Inst in 1931, Washington 1932











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Escuela Nacional de Antropología  
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México, D. F.

THE UNIVERSITY MUSEUM  
UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA  
33RD & SPRUCE STREETS, PHILADELPHIA

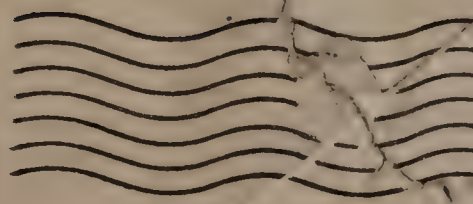


Mr. Richard S. MacNeish  
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CHICAGO 37, ILLINOIS  
Department of Anthropology

Dr. Manuel Gamio









p 401 - 15RS  
p 512 2543 - 15RS  
p 516  
p 555 15RS  
p 699 - 15RS  
p 723  
p 735  
p 737 - 15RS  
p 822 - 15RS

|               |             |
|---------------|-------------|
| Cat. No.      | Description |
| Acc. No.      | Locality    |
| Orig. No.     | Situation   |
| Photo No.     |             |
| Remarks       |             |
| Collector     |             |
| Figured       |             |
| Catalogued by |             |
| Date          |             |



Fair Creek Petr.

by A. T. Jackson

Univ. of Texas Publications

Annual Report of W. P. A. - Univ. of Texas  
New Branches

pg 108

Refugia

yellowish red

skin

muscular part

shell leaper

112. Coastal refugia shells

1 yellowish red slip on both sides + center

or yellow center + young interior

or red slip on both sides + young inside

2 Imper shell

3 Hordens 4.

Bulletin of the Texas

Archaeologist & Paleontologist

Society, Published by the Society

at A. B. Jones, Texas

Smiley 2/10 found shell at

Coastal refugia, & compared to

the same as the one found at

the same place as the one found at

Coastal Texas Counties  
Brewster

along Rio Grande  
1 hour, McAllen Cameron  
from Brownsville to Houston

Cameron  
Willacy  
Kinney  
Kleberg  
Nueces  
San Patricio  
Aransas (Refugio)  
Calhoun  
Jackson  
Matamoros  
Brazoria  
Galveston  
Harris  
Chambers  
Jefferson

15-16-41  
P 622  
P 225  
P 243  
P 511  
P 516

53-4  
70-21  
84-14



Name \_\_\_\_\_

D\*-9.90 77599 DEC 20

D\*-9.90 77599 DEC 20

DEBIT AND TRANS. Amount TRANSACTION NUMBER Date

WM. ANDRESEN

HARDWARE — PLUMBING — HEATING  
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES  
PHONE 420

## Texas Archaeology

1. Culla del Oro

— Effigy pottery

2. Baffin Bay to Molegarden

Peninsula - 4 pottery types

I. Shell tempered - smooth

II. Shell temper with grooves on ridges

III. Decorated - slipped ware

IV. With bands - cross hatched

3. Mochis site - Victoria County

4. Caplen Mound

5. ~~Abilene~~ Rockport - Marlin

Vol 1. - 1949

1. 30 ft rope

2. Chlorine pills

3. Quinine

4. DDT

5. 1 roll bandage

6. bandages

7. Iodine

8. Ulfgentine





E  
NATURAL HISTORY  
79TH STREET

Mr. Richard S. MacNeish  
c/o General Delivery  
Brownsville, Texas





[ RELATED MATERIALS FROM SOUTHEAST TEXAS, ARKANSAS and LOUISIANA  
Various Notes on Pottery, Chalks ]

MISCELLANEOUS  
(31)  
~~(30)~~  
# 11

